



Reading Activity

1. Read the text and do the activities. (E10.4.R1.)



When I was a student, schools were very different. We didn't have smart boards in the classroom. We used to write everything in our notebooks with pencils. Teachers used to use chalk and a blackboard to teach us. We didn't have online lessons, so we had to be in the classroom every day, even on rainy or snowy days.

There were no computers in the school library, so we used to read books and take notes by hand. Students used to learn by listening to the teacher and repeating the information. Today, students use laptops and the Internet to research anything they want. They join online classes and watch educational videos. Schools have digital screens and projectors in classes. Learning is faster now, but students spend less time talking face-to-face with their friends.

1A. Fill in the blanks with the correct words from the box.

smart board – chalk – online – research – projector – notebook – library – repeat

1. In the past, teachers used and a blackboard.
2. Students didn't have tablets, so they wrote everything in a
3. Today, students can join classes from home.
4. We used to go to the to read and take notes.
5. Many schools now have a instead of a blackboard.
6. Teachers show videos on a in modern classrooms.
7. Students can information easily on the Internet now.
8. In the past, students had to what the teacher said.

1B. Read the text and answer the questions.

- a. What did Maria use to write with at school?

.....

- b. How did teachers teach lessons in the past?

.....

- c. Did students have online lessons in the past?

.....

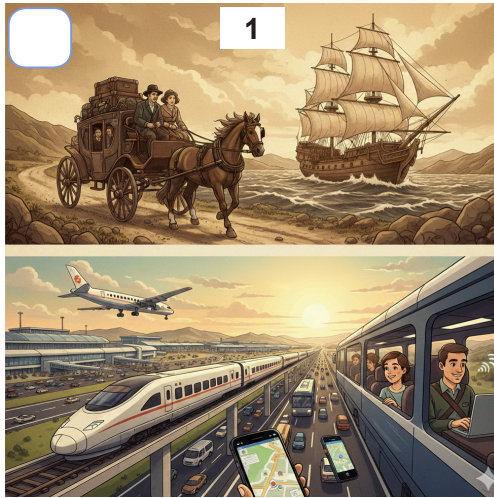
- d. What do students use to research information today?

.....



Listening Activity

2A. Listen to the recording and tick (✓) the correct picture. (K.E10.4.L1.) (T.10.4.1)



2B. Listen to the recording again and tick (✓) nine words/phrases you hear. (T.10.4.1)

- | | | |
|---|--|--|
| 1. <input type="checkbox"/> technology | 7. <input type="checkbox"/> tradition | 13. <input type="checkbox"/> food services |
| 2. <input type="checkbox"/> high-speed trains | 8. <input type="checkbox"/> restaurants | 14. <input type="checkbox"/> smartboards |
| 3. <input type="checkbox"/> typewriter | 9. <input type="checkbox"/> shadow plays | 15. <input type="checkbox"/> used to carry |
| 4. <input type="checkbox"/> communication | 10. <input type="checkbox"/> comfortable | 16. <input type="checkbox"/> internet |
| 5. <input type="checkbox"/> used to travel | 11. <input type="checkbox"/> modern cars | 17. <input type="checkbox"/> expensive |
| 6. <input type="checkbox"/> used to pack food | 12. <input type="checkbox"/> personal computer | 18. <input type="checkbox"/> face-to-face |



Writing Activity

3. Write three sentences about “Travelling in the past and now” using the words or phrases below.

In the past

travel by horse
carry paper maps
walk long distances
slow

Now

travel by plane
use GPS on phones
take buses or cars
fast

1.
2.
3.



Reading Activity

4. Read the text and complete the sentences with the words from the text. (K.E10.4.R2)

Life at home was very different in the past. There weren't many electrical machines, so people had to do most things by hand. For example, they used to wash clothes in a big bowl because there were no washing machines. Families used to cook meals at home every day, and they usually ate together. Children didn't use to stay indoors. They used to play outside because there were no smartphones, tablets, or computer games.

Today, life is easier and faster. Many families have washing machines, dishwashers, and microwaves. People can cook food in a few minutes and clean the house quickly. Children spend more time at home playing online games or watching videos. People can also send messages or make video calls instead of writing letters. Life is more comfortable, but families spend less time together.

- People used to their clothes by hand.
- Children used to play because there were no screens.
- Today, families use to cook food quickly.
- People now send messages instead of writing



Writing Activity

5A. Tick (✓) the things you used to do when you were a child. (K.E10.4.W2.)

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> play with dolls / toy cars | <input type="checkbox"/> play hide-and-seek / tag |
| <input type="checkbox"/> watch cartoons every morning | <input type="checkbox"/> sleep with a favourite toy |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ride a bicycle in the street | <input type="checkbox"/> visit grandparents every weekend |
| <input type="checkbox"/> collect stickers / cards / toys | <input type="checkbox"/> walk to school |
| <input type="checkbox"/> go to the park with friends | <input type="checkbox"/> live in a small town |

5B. Write a short paragraph (at least 5 sentences) about what you used to do when you were a child. Use "used to / didn't use to".



Speaking Activity

6. Use the speech card below and talk about your childhood routines & habits.



Speech Card

Talking About My Childhood Routines & Habits



1. Greeting

Hi! I'm going to talk about my childhood.

When I was a child, I used to

2. Where I Lived

I used to live in (place).

It was a(small / big / quiet / busy) place.

There didn't use to be (traffic, tall buildings, etc.).

3. Daily Habits

I used to after school.

I didn't use to

I used to go to school (on foot / by bus / with my parents).

4. Hobbies and Free Time

I used to play (games, toys, sports).

I used to watch(cartoons, shadow plays, etc.).

I used to collect / make / draw

5. Family and Home Life

My family used to

We used to celebrate with

We didn't use to have (computers, smartphones, etc.).



Take notes — get ready — stand up and speak!



Writing Activity

7. Look at the table. Write four sentences comparing how people show respect to their relatives in different cultures. (K.E10.4.W1.)

	Türkiye	Japan	USA
Showing respect	Kiss elders' hands during holidays or visits	Bow politely when greeting older family members	Give a hug or handshake
Family gatherings	Big family meals on holidays like Bayram	Family gathers on New Year's and Obon Festival	Family meets mostly on birthdays or Thanksgiving

1.
2.
3.
4.